

FOR 426/626 FOREST ENTOMOLOGY

Lecture: Tuesday and Thursday, 10-10:50am, TNR 320

Lab: Mondays; sect 1: 10-11:50; sect 2: 3-4:50; labs held in TNR 360 or outside

Instructor: Dr. Holly A Petrillo, Professor of Forest Entomology and Pathology

Office: TNR 363 **Email:** hpetrill@uwsp.edu

Office Hours: Wednesdays 2-3pm or by appointment

LEARNING OBJECTIVES: Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify insects common in forest ecosystems, in the Great Lakes region and world-wide, at the family, genus and species level.
2. Diagnose common insect damage and other common damage agents with examples in the lab and in the field, in rural and urban environments.
3. Describe impacts forest insects, and interactions of insects with other biotic and abiotic factors, may have on individual trees, stands, and forest ecosystems.
4. Define forest health and the role that forest insects play in healthy forests.
5. Describe integrated pest management techniques available for common forest pests of the Great Lakes region.

The content and learned outcomes associated with FOR 426/626 are aligned with the following SAF accreditation competencies:

Ecology and Biology

-an ability to make ecosystem, forest and stand assessments;

-knowledge of tree physiology and the effects of climate, pollutants, moisture, nutrients, genetics, insects and diseases on tree and forest health and productivity

RESOURCES FOR THIS CLASS:

Required books:

1. *Managing Insects and Mites on Woody Plants: an IPM approach.* Davidson & Raupp (purchase only)

2. *Forest Entomology lab manual (provided during class)*

Web resources:

[University of Minnesota Extension](#)

[Insect ID](#)

[BugGuide.net](#)

[Forestry Images](#)

[Wisconsin DNR Forest Health](#)

[Invasive and exotic species of North America](#)

[Insect ID with picture key](#)

[North American Insects and Spiders](#)

INSTRUCTOR EXPECTATIONS:

I will provide you with the most up-to-date information and resources on forest health, forest entomology, and related issues that I can. I will be available in and outside of class to answer questions and help you learn. I want you all to succeed and feel confident in applying the material we cover during class.

My expectations of you include professionalism, respect for your instructor and classmates, willingness (and even excitement!) to learn new material, inquiry, open-mindedness and academic integrity. Although I understand that all of you may not want to be professional entomologists, I will present the material relevant for professional foresters and appreciate your willingness to understand the importance of insects and related disturbances in forest management and ecology.

ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION:

Your attendance in class is expected and essential for success in this course. Lectures and labs are all face-to-face, yay! Labs will be held on Mondays during the scheduled lab times. Weekly lab quizzes are held in

Canvas and are required. Lab quizzes will be due by Sunday at 11:59pm each week when they are scheduled. Most importantly, a positive attitude and hard work will facilitate you achieving the grade you want.

GRADING:

Grades for this class will be based on (2) lecture exams (20% each), (9) lab quizzes (5% each), and your insect collection (20%). Lecture exams will mainly be comprised of short essays where students will apply information learned during lecture and lab. Lecture exams will focus on the material since the last exam, but may draw on material learned throughout the semester. Lab quizzes will be in Canvas each week (except when noted) and students may drop their lowest quiz. Lab quizzes will also focus on the material covered each week, but may draw on material learned throughout the semester.

| <u>Evaluation type</u> | <u>% of grade</u> | <u>Mean Score</u> | <u>Letter Grade</u> | <u>Mean Score</u> | <u>Letter Grade</u> |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Lecture exams | 40% | 100-93 | A | 79-78 | C+ |
| Lab quizzes | 40% | 92-90 | A- | 77-73 | C |
| Insect collection | 20% | 89-88 | B+ | 72-70 | C- |
| | | 87-83 | B | 69-68 | D+ |
| | | 82-80 | B- | 67-60 | D |
| | | | | <60 | F |

**graduate students will have additional responsibilities in class that will contribute to the final grade; graduate students should attend the instructor's office hours within the first 2 weeks of class to discuss responsibilities*

CANVAS:

We will be using the Course Management System, Canvas. Canvas login, support information, and training opportunities are available at www.uwsp.edu/canvas. Lecture powerpoints, readings, grades, announcements, and all other course information will be posted on our course Canvas page.

*All material posted in Canvas is the intellectual property of Dr. Holly Petrillo and may not be distributed without consent.

FALL 2023 (TENTATIVE) LECTURE & LAB SCHEDULE
Lecture: Tuesdays & Thursdays, 10-10:50am, TNR 320
Lab: Mondays 10-11:50am (Lab 1) or 3-4:50pm (Lab 2)

| <u>Week</u> | <u>LECTURE & LAB TOPICS*, **</u> |
|---------------|--|
| Week 1 | Class introduction & logistics; Forest health & the role of insects No Lab |
| Week 2 | No lecture T & TH; use the time to collect insects! <i>OUTDOOR LAB*: Insect collecting & preservation; Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 3 | Forest health monitoring <i>OUTDOOR LAB*: Forest Health Monitoring</i> |
| Week 4 | Damage Diagnosis <i>OUTDOOR LAB*: Damage diagnosis and field ID</i> |
| Week 5 | Insect metamorphosis <i>OUTDOOR LAB*: Damage diagnosis and field ID</i> |
| Week 6 | Host selection <i>OUTDOOR LAB* FHM and Damage Diagnosis contd.; Lab assignment (counts as quiz, cannot be dropped)</i> |
| Week 7 | Host selection <i>INDOOR LAB: Introduction to insect identification & Insect relatives; Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 8 | Insects & Drought <i>INDOOR LAB: Insect orders part 1 (gradual & incomplete metamorphosis); Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 9 | Defoliators <i>INDOOR LAB: Insect orders part 2 (gradual metamorphosis); Lab quiz</i> Lecture Exam 1 in class Tuesday, Oct 31 |

| | |
|----------------|---|
| Week 10 | Defoliator Management <i>INDOOR LAB: Insect orders part 3 (complete metamorphosis); Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 11 | Defoliators & Climate Change <i>INDOOR LAB: Defoliators; Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 12 | Bark & wood-boring insects <i>INDOOR LAB: Open Lab (work on insect collections)</i> |
| Week 13 | Bark & wood-boring insect management <i>INDOOR LAB: Bark & wood-boring insects; Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 14 | Bark beetles & climate change <i>INDOOR LAB: Natural enemies; Lab quiz</i> |
| Week 15 | Integrated Pest Management & course wrap-up <i>INDOOR LAB: Sapsucking insects; Lab quiz</i> |
| | Insect collection due Dec 11 at beginning of lab |
| | Lecture Exam 2*** Wednesday, Dec 20, 8-10am |

*Outdoor labs will be held Weather Permitting; if weather does not allow us to be outside, or if lab is scheduled to be held inside, meet in TNR 360 for indoor lab. Check Canvas and email before your scheduled lab meeting time for updated information.

**Readings can be found on our FOR 426/626 course Canvas page and hyperlinked in course powerpoints

***Lecture quiz 2 covers lecture material primarily covered after exam 1

COVID-19 AND OTHER PRECAUTIONS

We will follow university guidance (which includes CDC guidance) regarding COVID-19, Monkey Pox, and other health-related issues. Please reference the UWSP's website related to COVID. The CDC website provides guidance on isolation and precautions related to COVID. As needed, I will announce policy changes that affect you in this class. It is expected that everyone will respect the needs and preferences of classmates and instructors.

UWSP COMMUNITY RIGHTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

UWSP values a safe, honest, and respectful learning environment. To ensure that each student has the opportunity to succeed, the University has developed a set of expectations for all students and instructors called the *Rights and Responsibilities* document, which can be found at <http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Pages/rightsandresponsibilities.aspx>

Academic integrity is essential to the University mission and success in life. Academic dishonesty (cheating, plagiarism, etc.) will not be tolerated. Do not do it! The minimum penalty for a violation of academic integrity is a failure (zero) for the assignment. See "Student Academic Standards and Disciplinary Procedures" section of the *Rights and Responsibilities* document (<http://www.uwsp.edu/stuaffairs/Documents/RightsRespons/SRR-2010/rightsChap14.pdf>).

Students must turn in an insect collection they have prepared themselves and receive a passing grade to pass FOR 426/626. If a student fails to turn in an insect collection, receives a failing grade, or turns in specimens or photos that are not their own, they will fail the entire course. Copying photos from an online resource and using them as if they are your own, using specimens that another student had previously turned in, or other issues related to cheating/plagiarism related to the insect collection will not be tolerated. Students will not only receive a failing grade for their insect collection but will also receive an F in the course and will not be able to redo the insect collection in the same semester.

Trust between students and instructors is of paramount importance in academic settings. Academic dishonesty will not be tolerated in the classroom (e.g., cheating on exams) or in research efforts (e.g., online assignments). Students found cheating will be punished to the fullest extent that University policy permits.

INFORM YOUR INSTRUCTOR OF ANY ACCOMMODATIONS NEEDED

Students with disabilities requiring accommodations should contact the Disability and Assistive Technology Center (Rm. 609, Learning Resource Center; (715)346-3365) during the first three weeks of the semester. If an accommodation is granted by the Disability and Assistive Technology Center, an accommodations request form should be provided to and discussed with the instructor

If you have a documented disability and verification from the [Disability Resource Center](#) and wish to discuss academic accommodations, please contact your instructor as soon as possible. It is the student's responsibility to provide documentation of disability to Disability Services and meet with a Disability Services counselor to request special accommodation *before* classes start. I ask that any accommodations request be brought to my attention at least one week prior to the need for accommodation, or as soon as it is practical to do so. I will be happy to assist in any way that I can.

The Disability Resource Center can be contacted by phone at (715) 346-3365 (Voice) (715) 346-3362 (TDD only) or via email at datctr@uwsp.edu

Statement of Policy

UW-Stevens Point will modify academic program requirements as necessary to ensure that they do not discriminate against qualified applicants or students with disabilities. The modifications should not affect the substance of educational programs or compromise academic standards; nor should they intrude upon academic freedom. Examinations or other procedures used for evaluating students' academic achievements may be adapted. The results of such evaluation must demonstrate the student's achievement in the academic activity, rather than describe his/her disability.

If modifications are required due to a disability, please inform the instructor and contact the Disability Resource Center, (715) 346-3365.

CELL PHONE AND OTHER ELECTRONICS POLICY

The use of cell phones or other related and similar devices is not permitted during class. Cell phones and other electronic devices should be turned off before class begins. It is disruptive to students and instructors to have students using phones or to hear phones ringing (including ringers on vibrate mode). Students found using such devices may be asked to turn them off, and/or leave class. If you are expecting a call that cannot wait until after class, please make sure to sit close to the door and let the instructor know before class that you may have to leave during class time. If you would like to use a laptop, tablet or similar device for taking notes, please ask the instructor before class begins. You will be asked to turn off your device if found to be distracting others or if using the device for something other than taking notes.

EMERGENCY PROCEDURES

- In the event of a medical emergency call 911 or use a Red Emergency Phone on outside of TNR 356. Offer assistance if trained and willing to do so. Guide Emergency Responders to victim.
- In the event of a tornado warning, the rest rooms across the hall from TNR 120 serve as the closest tornado shelter during lecture; for lab, exit your lab room and go down the West side staircase; the first floor North hallway and rooms 159, 157 and 153 serve as the closest tornado shelters.
- In the event of a fire alarm, evacuate the building in a calm manner. Meet on the West side of the TNR building, in parking lot E. Notify instructor or emergency command personnel of any missing individuals.
- Active Shooter – Run/Escape, Hide, Fight. If trapped hide, lock doors, turn off lights, spread out and remain quiet. Follow instructions of Emergency Responders.
- See UW-Stevens Point Emergency Management Plan at www.uwsp.edu/rmgt for details on all emergency response at UW-Stevens Point.

INDIGENOUS PEOPLES LANDS RECOGNITION

The UW-Stevens Point community recognizes that the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point occupies the lands of the Ho Chunk and Menomonee people. Please take moments throughout this course to acknowledge and honor this ancestral Ho Chunk and Menomonee land, and the sacred lands of all 14 indigenous peoples.

INCLUSIVE ENVIRONMENT

I strive to make all spaces in this course, both in-person and online, inclusive environments. Students are respected, by the instructor and by other students, and should feel comfortable sharing ideas and opinions. Included below are the UWSP CNR Principles of Professionalism, the forestry discipline's anti-harassment statement, and the SAF Code of Ethics, all of which are applicable in this course. Please help the instructor create an inclusive learning environment for all.

[University of Wisconsin Stevens Point College of Natural Resources-Principles of Professionalism](#)

The College of Natural Resources at the University of Wisconsin – Stevens Point prepares students for success as professionals in many fields. As a professional, there are expectations of attainment of several personal characteristics. These include:

Integrity

Integrity refers to adherence to consistent moral and ethical principles. A person with integrity is honest and treats others fairly.

Collegiality

Collegiality is a cooperative relationship. By being collegial you are respecting our shared commitment to student education through cooperative interaction. This applies to all involved in the process: students, staff, faculty, administration and involved community members. You take collective responsibility for the work performed together, helping the group attain its goals.

Civility

Civility refers to politeness and courtesy in your interactions with others. Being civil requires that you consider the thoughts and conclusions of others and engage in thoughtful, constructive discussion to express your own thoughts and opinions.

Inclusivity

Inclusivity requires you to be aware that perspective and culture will control how communication is understood by others. While many values are shared, some are quite different. These differences in values should be both considered and respected.

Timeliness

Timeliness is the habit of performance of tasks and activities, planned in a way that allows you to meet deadlines. This increases workplace efficiency and demonstrates respect for others' time.

Respect for Property

Respect for property is the appreciation of the economic or personal value an item maintains. Maintaining this respect can both reduce costs (increase the operable life of supplies and equipment) as well as demonstrate respect for others rights.

Communication

Professional norms in communication require that you demonstrate the value of your colleagues, students, professors or others. The use of appropriate tone and vocabulary is expected across all forms of communication, whether that communication takes place face to face, in writing or electronically.

Commitment to Quality

Quality is the ability to meet or exceed expectations. By having a commitment to quality, we intend to provide a learning environment that is conducive to learning. Intrinsic to this commitment to quality is defining expectation (committed to in a syllabus through learning outcomes), implementation (with quality control in place) and assessment (where meeting of learning outcomes is determined).

Commitment to Learning

Learning is a lifelong process. By being committed to learning you are providing a model for all to follow. This model is not only professor to student but involves all combinations of people within our university and broader community

Adherence to this compact is required of the faculty and staff of the College of Natural Resources and of all students enrolled in College of Natural Resources courses.

UWSP FORESTRY ANTI-HARASSMENT STATEMENT

Introduction

The forestry discipline within the College of Natural Resources (CNR), at the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (UWSP) has expectations for professional behavior of its students, staff, faculty, and other associated parties. Anyone who has a reasonable belief that they, or another student, staff, faculty or guest, have been the victim of harassment, bullying, or discrimination, or any other violation in the statement herein, are encouraged and expected to report the conduct. See reporting options and guidelines at the end of this document.

The forestry discipline within the College of Natural Resources is committed to creating a safe, inclusive, and professional environment. The forestry discipline operates under the UWSP harassment, discrimination, and retaliation prevention guidelines, copied here:

“The University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point (UWSP) is committed to fostering an environment that is safe, respectful, and inclusive to all and to educate all employees on these important issues. In addition, we are obligated, under Regent policy and federal regulations, to ensure our employees are informed on the issues of unlawful discrimination, harassment, and sexual violence.”

Statement

The forestry discipline, following the lead of the Society of American Foresters which accredits the B.S. forestry degree, believes we all have a responsibility in creating a safe, inclusive, professional environment in all forestry-related activities and events. All forms of discrimination, harassment, and bullying are prohibited. This applies to all participants in all settings (online and in-person) and locations (on- and off-campus) where forestry classes and associated activities are conducted, including student organization events and activities, committee meetings, workshops, conferences, and other work and social functions where employees, volunteers, sponsors, vendors, or guests are present.

Discrimination is prejudicial treatment of individuals or groups of people based on their race, color, creed, religion, age, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, national origin, ethnicity, ancestry, disability, pregnancy, marital or parental status, veteran status, or any other category protected by law.

Sexual harassment is unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal or physical conduct of a sexual nature that creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment. Sexual harassment constitutes discrimination and is illegal under federal, state, and local laws.

Bullying is unwelcome, aggressive behavior involving the use of influence, threat, intimidation, ridicule, hazing or coercion to dominate others in the professional environment. Bullying behavior may go beyond characteristics protected by applicable laws, including but not limited to, political views, dress, or other outward physical appearances.

Other types of harassment include any verbal or physical conduct directed at individuals or groups of people because of their race, ethnicity, color, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, age, religion, disability, veteran status, or any other characteristic protected by applicable laws, that creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment.

The following list, while not exhaustive, includes examples of unacceptable behavior: slurs, jokes, threats, or derogatory comments relating to the characteristics noted above. Examples of inappropriate physical harassment that violate this statement include, but are not limited to: assault, unwanted touching, or impeding or blocking movement. In addition, no individual may be denied admission to, or participation in or the benefits of, any UWSP-associated events. Similarly, the display or circulation of derogatory or demeaning posters, cards, cartoons, emails, texts, videos, and graffiti which relate to characteristics noted above violate this statement.

Reporting

Students, staff, faculty, or guests associated with Forestry-related programming who experience or witness incidents of harassment are strongly encouraged to report the incident. The Forestry discipline strongly urges the prompt reporting of complaints or concerns so that rapid and constructive action can be taken.

Reporting can be done online or in person, to a faculty or staff member, and/or the UWSP Dean of Students. Anonymous reporting is available.

The UWSP Title IX Website is the home for all information related to harassment and discrimination, including reporting options, student and employee resources, and information about what happens after a report is submitted:

<https://www.uwsp.edu/titleix/Pages/default.aspx>

SOCIETY OF AMERICAN FORESTERS CODE OF ETHICS

Preamble

Service to society is the cornerstone of any profession. The profession of forestry serves society by fostering stewardship of the world's forests. Because forests provide valuable resources and perform critical ecological functions, they are vital to the wellbeing of both society and the biosphere.

Members of SAF have a deep and enduring love for the land, and are inspired by the profession's historic traditions, such as Gifford Pinchot's utilitarianism and Aldo Leopold's ecological conscience. In their various roles as practitioners, teachers, researchers, advisers, and administrators, foresters seek to sustain and protect a variety of forest uses and attributes, such as aesthetic values, air and water quality, biodiversity, recreation, timber production, and wildlife habitat.

The purpose of this Code of Ethics is to protect and serve society by inspiring, guiding, and governing members in the conduct of their professional lives. Compliance with the code demonstrates members' respect for the land and their commitment to the long-term management of ecosystems, and ensures just and honorable professional and human relationships, mutual confidence and respect, and competent service to society.

On joining the SAF, members assume a special responsibility to the profession and to society by promising to uphold and abide by the following:

Principles and Pledges

1. Foresters have a responsibility to manage land for both current and future generations. We pledge to practice and advocate management that will maintain the long-term capacity of the land to provide the variety of materials, uses, and values desired by landowners and society.
2. Society must respect forest landowners' rights and correspondingly, landowners have a land stewardship responsibility to society. We pledge to practice and advocate forest management in accordance with landowner objectives and professional standards, and to advise landowners of the consequences of deviating from such standards.
3. Sound science is the foundation of the forestry profession. We pledge to strive for continuous improvement of our methods and our personal knowledge and skills; to perform only those services for which we are qualified; and in the biological, physical, and social sciences to use the most appropriate data, methods, and technology.
4. Public policy related to forests must be based on both scientific principles and societal values. We pledge to use our knowledge and skills to help formulate sound forest policies and laws; to challenge and correct untrue statements about forestry; and to foster dialogue among foresters, other professionals, landowners, and the public regarding forest policies.
5. Honest and open communication, coupled with respect for information given in confidence, is essential to good service. We pledge to always present, to the best of our ability, accurate and complete information; to indicate on whose behalf any public statements are made; to fully disclose and resolve any existing or potential conflicts of interest; and to keep proprietary information confidential unless the appropriate person authorizes its disclosure.
6. Professional and civic behavior must be based on honesty, fairness, good will, and respect for the law. We pledge to conduct ourselves in a civil and dignified manner; to respect the needs, contributions, and viewpoints of others; and to give due credit to others for their methods, ideas, or assistance.